

# ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION

IN ACCORDANCE WITH EN 15804+A2 & ISO 14025 / ISO 21930

Welded timber connector stainless steel  
MiTek Finland Oy



**EPD HUB, HUB-2254**

Published on 13.12.2024, last updated on 13.12.2024, valid until 12.12.2029

## GENERAL INFORMATION

### MANUFACTURER

|                 |   |
|-----------------|---|
| Manufacturer    | MiTek Finland Oy                          |
| Address         | Voittajankaari 2, Karstula 43500, Finland |
| Contact details | mittek.fi@mii.com                         |
| Website         | www.mitek.fi                              |

### EPD STANDARDS, SCOPE AND VERIFICATION

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| Program operator   | EPD Hub, hub@epdhub.com  |
| Reference standard | EN 15804+A2:2019 and ISO 14025   |
| PCR                | EPD Hub Core PCR Version 1.1, 5 Dec 2023   |
| Sector             | Construction product   |
| Category of EPD    | Third party verified EPD   |
| Scope of the EPD   | Cradle to gate with options, A4-A5, and modules C1-C4, D   |
| EPD author         | Ville Lindén MiTek Finland Oy  |
| EPD verification   | Independent verification of this EPD and data, according to ISO 14025:<br><input type="checkbox"/> Internal verification <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> External verification |
| EPD verifier       | Haiha Nguyen, as an authorized verifier acting for EPD Hub Limited   |

The manufacturer has the sole ownership, liability, and responsibility for the EPD. EPDs within the same product category but from different programs may not be comparable. EPDs of construction products may not be comparable if they do not comply with EN 15804 and if they are not compared in a building context.

### PRODUCT

|                                   |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Product name                      | Welded timber connector stainless steel |
| Additional labels                 | Column base                             |
| Product reference                 | 401321, 401322, 401324                  |
| Place of production               | Finland Karstula                        |
| Period for data                   | Calendar year 2022                      |
| Averaging in EPD                  | Multiple products                       |
| Variation in GWP-fossil for A1-A3 | -0%/+0%                                 |

### ENVIRONMENTAL DATA SUMMARY

|   |          |
|---|----------|
| Declared unit                               | 1 kg     |
| Declared unit mass                          | 1 kg     |
| GWP-fossil, A1-A3 (kgCO <sub>2</sub> e)     | 8,10E+00 |
| GWP-total, A1-A3 (kgCO <sub>2</sub> e)      | 8,07E+00 |
| Secondary material, inputs (%)              | 67.2     |
| Secondary material, outputs (%)             | 80.9     |
| Total energy use, A1-A3 (kWh)               | 33       |
| Net freshwater use, A1-A3 (m <sup>3</sup> ) | 0.08     |

## PRODUCT AND MANUFACTURER

### ABOUT THE MANUFACTURER

MiTek Finlands main products are nailplates and Posi-struts for truss manufacturers, builder products and truss design programs and services.

### PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

EPD consist timber connectors that are manufactured with stainless steel components welded together. Connectors are used to connect timber columns to concrete footing. Base of the connector is submerged into the concrete and timber column connected to the top of the connector.

Products consist rebar and steel plates that are welded together. Assembly and the welding of the final product is done by MiTek.

EPD includes different size of connectors.

Further information can be found at [www.mitek.fi](http://www.mitek.fi).

### PRODUCT RAW MATERIAL MAIN COMPOSITION

| Raw material category | Amount, mass % | Material origin |
|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Metals                | 100            | EU, Asia        |
| Minerals              | -              |                 |
| Fossil materials      | -              |                 |
| Bio-based materials   | -              |                 |

### BIOGENIC CARBON CONTENT

Product's biogenic carbon content at the factory gate

|  |       |
|--|-------|
| Biogenic carbon content in product, kg C   | 0     |
| Biogenic carbon content in packaging, kg C | 0.011 |

### FUNCTIONAL UNIT AND SERVICE LIFE

|                        |      |
|------------------------|------|
| Declared unit          | 1 kg |
| Mass per declared unit | 1 kg |
| Functional unit        | -    |
| Reference service life | -    |

### SUBSTANCES, REACH - VERY HIGH CONCERN

The product does not contain any REACH SVHC substances in amounts greater than 0,1 % (1000 ppm).

# PRODUCT LIFE-CYCLE

## SYSTEM BOUNDARY

This EPD covers the life-cycle modules listed in the following table.

| Product stage |           |               | Assembly stage |          | Use stage |             |        |             |               |                        |                       | End of life stage          |           |                  |          | Beyond the system boundaries |          |           |
|---------------|-----------|---------------|----------------|----------|-----------|-------------|--------|-------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------|------------------|----------|------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| A1            | A2        | A3            | A4             | A5       | B1        | B2          | B3     | B4          | B5            | B6                     | B7                    | C1                         | C2        | C3               | C4       | D                            |          |           |
| X             | X         | X             | X              | X        | MND       | MND         | MND    | MND         | MND           | MND                    | MND                   | X                          | X         | X                | X        | X                            |          |           |
| Raw materials | Transport | Manufacturing | Transport      | Assembly | Use       | Maintenance | Repair | Replacement | Refurbishment | Operational energy use | Operational water use | Deconstruction/ demolition | Transport | Waste processing | Disposal | Reuse                        | Recovery | Recycling |

Modules not declared = MND. Modules not relevant = MNR

## MANUFACTURING AND PACKAGING (A1-A3)

The environmental impacts considered for the product stage cover the manufacturing of raw materials used in the production as well as packaging materials and other ancillary materials. Also, fuels used by machines, and handling of waste formed in the production processes at the manufacturing facilities are included in this stage. The study also considers the material losses occurring during the manufacturing processes as well as losses during electricity transmission.

The manufacturing process for stainless steel welded timber connectors commences with the purchase of the steel parts used in the products. Steel plates are purchased as pre fabricated to size from supplier from Finland and stainless steel rebar is purchased from a manufacturer in Italy. Pre-purchased externally sourced steel parts are stored in the designated welding facility. Welding is done with Mig welding machine. The assembled product is send to a subcontractor for a acidificationt process. Finished product is send to warehouse and shelved to wait an purchase order.

As an order for the product comes in from customer, order content is counted and packed in a cardboard box. In the warehouse forklifts are used for heavy loads.

No waste is produced at MiTek factory in the manufacturing process.

## TRANSPORT AND INSTALLATION (A4-A5)

Transportation impacts occurred from final products delivery to construction site (A4) cover fuel direct exhaust emissions, environmental impacts of fuel production, as well as related infrastructure emissions.

### A4

Manufacturer transports the finished product to customer. Average transport distance from the warehouse to customer is calculated from transporter data and used in calculation as 378km. This is calculated averaging the distance and weight of the shipment. Transport method assumed to be used is lorry 16-32m, EURO5.

### A5

Product is installed to the building with screws. Screws are purchased by the builder in some cases same time as the connector. For this calculations it is assumed that screws are manufactured in Taiwan. No waste is produced from the product itself. Packaging material goes to waste treatment.

Electricity consumption of power tools has been included in the calculation.

## PRODUCT USE AND MAINTENANCE (B1-B7)

This EPD does not cover the use phase.

Air, soil, and water impacts during the use phase have not been studied.

## PRODUCT END OF LIFE (C1-C4, D)

C1-Deconstruction:

The product is removed from the construction by powertool.

C2-Transport to waste processing facility or landfill:

No data is available for the average distance from demolition site to recycling centre and since every journey will be different. A distance and mode of 50km of truck has been modelled. This will allow endusers of the EPD to calculate their own bespoke impacts for the module C2 based on the predicted route and distance their disassembled product will take.

C3-Waste processing:

It is assumed that 95% of the steel per declared unit will go to recycling and 5% to landfill according to the Finnish default metal recovery rates listed in CO2data Stainless steel rebar Version 1.01.003, 2024-09-17. The impacts associated with recycling are covered in this module.

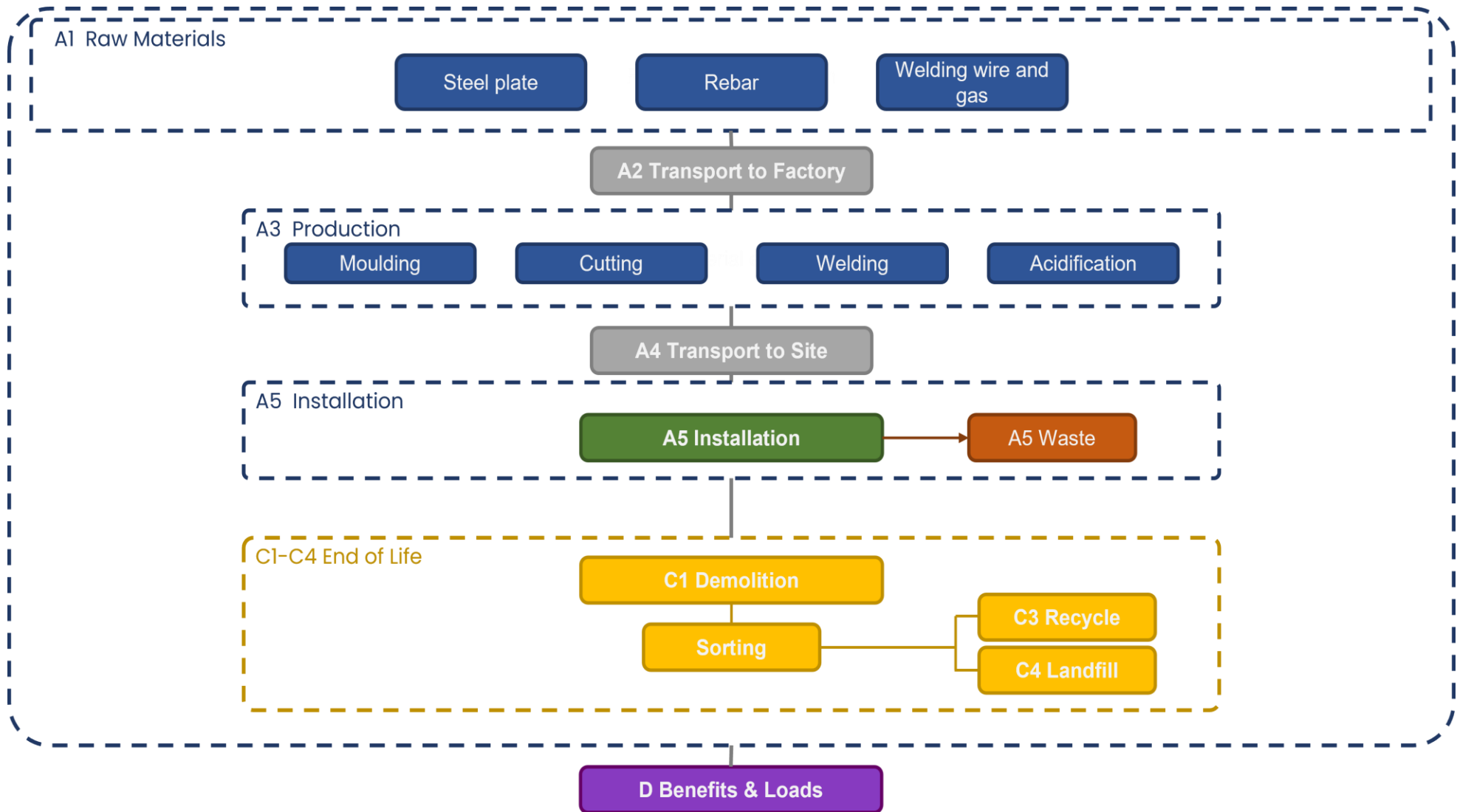
C4-Disposal:

This scenario assumes that 5% of the product per declared unit will be un-recyclable and transported to landfill, in accordance CO2data Stainless steel rebar Version 1.01.003, 2024-09-17.

D-Re-use, recovery and/or recycling potential:

This scenario assumes that 95% of the product per declared unit will be recyclable according to CO2data Stainless steel rebar Version 1.01.003, 2024-09-17. No data is available for the pre-existing recycled content in the product.

MANUFACTURING PROCESS AND SYSTEM BOUNDARY





## LIFE-CYCLE ASSESSMENT

### CUT-OFF CRITERIA

The study does not exclude any modules or processes which are stated mandatory in the reference standard and the applied PCR. The study does not exclude any hazardous materials or substances. The study includes all major raw material and energy consumption. All inputs and outputs of the unit processes, for which data is available for, are included in the calculation. There is no neglected unit process more than 1% of total mass or energy flows. The module specific total neglected input and output flows also do not exceed 5% of energy usage or mass.

### ALLOCATION, ESTIMATES AND ASSUMPTIONS

Allocation is required if some material, energy, and waste data cannot be measured separately for the product under investigation. All allocations are done as per the reference standards and the applied PCR. In this study, allocation has been done in the following ways:

| Data type                      | Allocation                  |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Raw materials                  | No allocation               |
| Packaging material             | No allocation               |
| Ancillary materials            | Not applicable              |
| Manufacturing energy and waste | Allocated by mass or volume |

### AVERAGES AND VARIABILITY

|                                   |                        |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|
| Type of average                   | Multiple products      |
| Averaging method                  | Representative product |
| Variation in GWP-fossil for A1-A3 | -0%/+0%                |

EPD averages multiple product types and sizes. Product size varies from 1,83kg to 1,79kg. The representative product is the most sold product in kg and the variation from this is compared to products that represent the minimum 401321 and maximum 401324 of GWP fossil. Representative product is 401322. Differences between other products are minimal and no actual variation on GWP fossils. Differences on the products are due to size of the finished product and the individual steel parts.

All of the products are assembled in the same location and with similar materials.

Representative product 401322. Small differences are due to composition of the product. Amount of different steel parts varies on different sizes of product.

### LCA SOFTWARE AND BIBLIOGRAPHY

This EPD has been created using One Click LCA EPD Generator. The LCA and EPD have been prepared according to the reference standards and ISO 14040/14044. The EPD Generator uses Ecoinvent v3.8, Plastics Europe, Federal LCA Commons and One Click LCA databases as sources of environmental data.

# ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT DATA

## CORE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS – EN 15804+A2, PEF

| Impact category                     | Unit                    | A1       | A2       | A3        | A1-A3     | A4       | A5       | B1  | B2  | B3  | B4  | B5  | B6  | B7  | C1       | C2       | C3       | C4       | D         |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| GWP – total <sup>1)</sup>           | kg CO <sub>2</sub> e    | 7,69E+00 | 3,30E-01 | 4,60E-02  | 8,07E+00  | 6,44E-02 | 1,49E+00 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 2,61E-03 | 9,98E-03 | 2,55E-02 | 3,16E-04 | -1,83E+00 |
| GWP – fossil                        | kg CO <sub>2</sub> e    | 7,68E+00 | 3,30E-01 | 8,23E-02  | 8,10E+00  | 6,44E-02 | 1,46E+00 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 2,59E-03 | 9,97E-03 | 2,55E-02 | 3,16E-04 | -1,83E+00 |
| GWP – biogenic                      | kg CO <sub>2</sub> e    | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | -3,70E-02 | -3,70E-02 | 0,00E+00 | 3,70E-02 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00  |
| GWP – LULUC                         | kg CO <sub>2</sub> e    | 7,79E-03 | 1,30E-04 | 6,66E-04  | 8,59E-03  | 2,53E-05 | 1,41E-03 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 2,34E-05 | 3,91E-06 | 2,11E-05 | 2,98E-07 | -7,66E-05 |
| Ozone depletion pot.                | kg CFC <sub>-11</sub> e | 4,23E-07 | 7,64E-08 | 6,64E-09  | 5,06E-07  | 1,49E-08 | 9,18E-08 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 1,46E-10 | 2,31E-09 | 1,17E-09 | 1,28E-10 | -7,07E-08 |
| Acidification potential             | mol H <sup>+</sup> e    | 4,13E-02 | 1,34E-03 | 4,29E-04  | 4,31E-02  | 2,61E-04 | 9,04E-03 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 1,05E-05 | 4,05E-05 | 1,17E-04 | 2,97E-06 | -7,48E-03 |
| EP-freshwater <sup>2)</sup>         | kg Pe                   | 3,16E-04 | 2,32E-06 | 3,87E-06  | 3,22E-04  | 4,52E-07 | 6,20E-05 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 9,78E-08 | 7,00E-08 | 1,00E-06 | 3,31E-09 | -7,54E-05 |
| EP-marine                           | kg Ne                   | 7,05E-03 | 4,00E-04 | 1,29E-04  | 7,58E-03  | 7,81E-05 | 1,61E-03 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 1,77E-06 | 1,21E-05 | 4,49E-05 | 1,03E-06 | -1,55E-03 |
| EP-terrestrial                      | mol Ne                  | 7,82E-02 | 4,41E-03 | 1,26E-03  | 8,39E-02  | 8,61E-04 | 1,77E-02 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 2,12E-05 | 1,33E-04 | 2,98E-04 | 1,13E-05 | -1,81E-02 |
| POCP (“smog”) <sup>3)</sup>         | kg NMVOCe               | 2,41E-02 | 1,35E-03 | 2,81E-04  | 2,57E-02  | 2,64E-04 | 5,31E-03 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 5,64E-06 | 4,08E-05 | 8,39E-05 | 3,29E-06 | -9,19E-03 |
| ADP-minerals & metals <sup>4)</sup> | kg Sbe                  | 2,54E-04 | 1,17E-06 | 3,57E-07  | 2,56E-04  | 2,28E-07 | 3,52E-05 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 1,04E-08 | 3,53E-08 | 7,96E-07 | 7,26E-10 | -3,50E-05 |
| ADP-fossil resources                | MJ                      | 9,24E+01 | 4,90E+00 | 2,05E+00  | 9,93E+01  | 9,56E-01 | 1,78E+01 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 7,82E-02 | 1,48E-01 | 1,89E-01 | 8,66E-03 | -1,57E+01 |
| Water use <sup>5)</sup>             | m <sup>3</sup> e depr.  | 2,72E+00 | 2,27E-02 | 5,05E-02  | 2,79E+00  | 4,42E-03 | 4,61E-01 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 1,67E-03 | 6,84E-04 | 6,16E-03 | 2,75E-05 | -3,12E-01 |

1) GWP = Global Warming Potential; 2) EP = Eutrophication potential. Required characterisation method and data are in kg P-eq. Multiply by 3,07 to get PO<sub>4</sub>e; 3) POCP = Photochemical ozone formation; 4) ADP = Abiotic depletion potential; 5) EN 15804+A2 disclaimer for Abiotic depletion and Water use and optional indicators except Particulate matter and Ionizing radiation, human health. The results of these environmental impact indicators shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator.



### ADDITIONAL (OPTIONAL) ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS – EN 15804+A2, PEF

| Impact category                  | Unit          | A1       | A2       | A3       | A1-A3    | A4       | A5       | B1  | B2  | B3  | B4  | B5  | B6  | B7  | C1       | C2       | C3       | C4       | D         |
|----------------------------------|---------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Particulate matter               | Incidence     | 5,23E-07 | 2,85E-08 | 4,60E-09 | 5,56E-07 | 5,56E-09 | 1,03E-07 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 5,98E-11 | 8,61E-10 | 1,97E-09 | 5,98E-11 | -1,22E-07 |
| Ionizing radiation <sup>6)</sup> | kBq<br>11235e | 7,74E-01 | 2,57E-02 | 8,30E-02 | 8,82E-01 | 5,00E-03 | 1,72E-01 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 3,77E-03 | 7,75E-04 | 3,04E-03 | 3,92E-05 | 7,12E-02  |
| Ecotoxicity (freshwater)         | CTUe          | 2,65E+02 | 4,06E+00 | 2,10E+00 | 2,71E+02 | 7,93E-01 | 4,42E+01 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 4,30E-02 | 1,23E-01 | 3,38E+00 | 5,65E-03 | -6,51E+01 |
| Human toxicity, cancer           | CTUh          | 1,35E-07 | 1,26E-10 | 4,40E-11 | 1,35E-07 | 2,46E-11 | 2,81E-08 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 1,11E-12 | 3,80E-12 | 5,32E-11 | 1,41E-13 | 1,56E-08  |
| Human tox. non-cancer            | CTUh          | 1,94E-07 | 4,13E-09 | 1,12E-09 | 2,00E-07 | 8,05E-10 | 3,37E-08 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 2,55E-11 | 1,25E-10 | 8,46E-10 | 3,70E-12 | -4,38E-08 |
| SQP <sup>7)</sup>                | -             | 4,21E+01 | 3,43E+00 | 3,09E+00 | 4,86E+01 | 6,69E-01 | 8,63E+00 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 2,47E-02 | 1,04E-01 | 9,70E-01 | 1,85E-02 | -8,62E+00 |

6) EN 15804+A2 disclaimer for Ionizing radiation, human health. This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low-dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator; 7) SQP = Land use related impacts/soil quality.

### USE OF NATURAL RESOURCES

| Impact category                    | Unit           | A1       | A2       | A3       | A1-A3    | A4       | A5        | B1  | B2  | B3  | B4  | B5  | B6  | B7  | C1       | C2       | C3       | C4       | D         |
|------------------------------------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Renew. PER as energy <sup>8)</sup> | MJ             | 1,84E+01 | 7,03E-02 | 9,89E-01 | 1,95E+01 | 1,37E-02 | 3,71E+00  | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 1,91E-02 | 2,12E-03 | 3,08E-02 | 7,52E-05 | -1,52E+00 |
| Renew. PER as material             | MJ             | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 3,19E-01 | 3,19E-01 | 0,00E+00 | -3,19E-01 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00  |
| Total use of renew. PER            | MJ             | 1,84E+01 | 7,03E-02 | 1,31E+00 | 1,98E+01 | 1,37E-02 | 3,39E+00  | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 1,91E-02 | 2,12E-03 | 3,08E-02 | 7,52E-05 | -1,52E+00 |
| Non-re. PER as energy              | MJ             | 9,24E+01 | 4,90E+00 | 2,05E+00 | 9,93E+01 | 9,56E-01 | 1,78E+01  | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 7,82E-02 | 1,48E-01 | 1,89E-01 | 8,66E-03 | -1,57E+01 |
| Non-re. PER as material            | MJ             | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 2,59E-03 | 2,59E-03 | 0,00E+00 | -2,59E-03 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00  |
| Total use of non-re. PER           | MJ             | 9,24E+01 | 4,90E+00 | 2,05E+00 | 9,93E+01 | 9,56E-01 | 1,78E+01  | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 7,82E-02 | 1,48E-01 | 1,89E-01 | 8,66E-03 | -1,57E+01 |
| Secondary materials                | kg             | 6,72E-01 | 1,64E-03 | 2,48E-02 | 6,98E-01 | 3,20E-04 | 1,39E-01  | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 5,33E-06 | 4,96E-05 | 3,41E-04 | 1,82E-06 | 1,08E+00  |
| Renew. secondary fuels             | MJ             | 2,53E-03 | 1,81E-05 | 1,77E-03 | 4,32E-03 | 3,53E-06 | 5,30E-04  | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 2,29E-08 | 5,47E-07 | 2,77E-05 | 4,76E-08 | -2,05E-04 |
| Non-ren. secondary fuels           | MJ             | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00  | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00  |
| Use of net fresh water             | m <sup>3</sup> | 7,87E-02 | 6,17E-04 | 1,79E-03 | 8,11E-02 | 1,20E-04 | 1,41E-02  | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 6,92E-05 | 1,86E-05 | 1,59E-04 | 9,48E-06 | -3,33E-03 |

8) PER = Primary energy resources.

### END OF LIFE – WASTE

| Impact category     | Unit | A1       | A2       | A3       | A1-A3    | A4       | A5       | B1  | B2  | B3  | B4  | B5  | B6  | B7  | C1       | C2       | C3       | C4       | D         |
|---------------------|------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Hazardous waste     | kg   | 5,97E+00 | 5,50E-03 | 4,94E-03 | 5,98E+00 | 1,07E-03 | 1,22E+00 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 1,68E-04 | 1,66E-04 | 2,47E-03 | 0,00E+00 | -6,12E-01 |
| Non-hazardous waste | kg   | 1,35E+01 | 9,76E-02 | 1,22E-01 | 1,37E+01 | 1,90E-02 | 2,68E+00 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 4,15E-03 | 2,95E-03 | 7,91E-02 | 6,00E-02 | -2,97E+00 |
| Radioactive waste   | kg   | 2,89E-04 | 3,38E-05 | 1,89E-05 | 3,42E-04 | 6,58E-06 | 6,48E-05 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 8,24E-07 | 1,02E-06 | 1,10E-06 | 0,00E+00 | 6,50E-06  |

### END OF LIFE – OUTPUT FLOWS

| Impact category          | Unit | A1       | A2       | A3       | A1-A3    | A4       | A5       | B1  | B2  | B3  | B4  | B5  | B6  | B7  | C1       | C2       | C3       | C4       | D        |
|--------------------------|------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Components for re-use    | kg   | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 |
| Materials for recycling  | kg   | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 2,10E-02 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 1,14E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 |
| Materials for energy rec | kg   | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 2,30E-03 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 |
| Exported energy          | MJ   | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 1,20E-02 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 |

### ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS – EN 15804+A1, CML / ISO 21930

| Impact category      | Unit                               | A1       | A2       | A3       | A1-A3    | A4       | A5       | B1  | B2  | B3  | B4  | B5  | B6  | B7  | C1       | C2       | C3       | C4       | D         |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Global Warming Pot.  | kg CO <sub>2</sub> e               | 7,57E+00 | 3,27E-01 | 8,28E-02 | 7,98E+00 | 6,38E-02 | 1,44E+00 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 2,56E-03 | 9,88E-03 | 4,10E-02 | 3,10E-04 | -1,73E+00 |
| Ozone depletion Pot. | kg CFC <sub>11</sub> e             | 3,65E-07 | 6,05E-08 | 5,81E-09 | 4,31E-07 | 1,18E-08 | 7,82E-08 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 1,27E-10 | 1,83E-09 | 9,73E-10 | 1,01E-10 | -7,92E-08 |
| Acidification        | kg SO <sub>2</sub> e               | 3,43E-02 | 1,04E-03 | 3,21E-04 | 3,57E-02 | 2,03E-04 | 7,49E-03 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 8,63E-06 | 3,14E-05 | 9,31E-05 | 2,24E-06 | -6,04E-03 |
| Eutrophication       | kg PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3</sup> e  | 1,32E-02 | 2,36E-04 | 1,68E-04 | 1,36E-02 | 4,61E-05 | 2,67E-03 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 3,77E-06 | 7,13E-06 | 1,55E-04 | 4,84E-07 | -3,16E-03 |
| POCP (“smog”)        | kg C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> e | 1,71E-03 | 4,26E-05 | 1,69E-05 | 1,77E-03 | 8,32E-06 | 3,46E-04 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 3,92E-07 | 1,29E-06 | 9,23E-06 | 9,41E-08 | -1,05E-03 |
| ADP-elements         | kg Sbe                             | 2,54E-04 | 1,14E-06 | 3,35E-07 | 2,55E-04 | 2,23E-07 | 3,51E-05 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 1,05E-08 | 3,46E-08 | 7,92E-07 | 7,15E-10 | -3,49E-05 |
| ADP-fossil           | MJ                                 | 9,10E+01 | 4,90E+00 | 1,96E+00 | 9,78E+01 | 9,56E-01 | 1,78E+01 | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | 7,41E-02 | 1,48E-01 | 1,89E-01 | 8,66E-03 | -1,57E+01 |

## VERIFICATION STATEMENT

### VERIFICATION PROCESS FOR THIS EPD

This EPD has been verified in accordance with ISO 14025 by an independent, third-party verifier by reviewing results, documents and compliancy with reference standard, ISO 14025 and ISO 14040/14044, following the process and checklists of the program operator for:

- This Environmental Product Declaration
- The Life-Cycle Assessment used in this EPD
- The digital background data for this EPD

Why does verification transparency matter? Read more online

This EPD has been generated by One Click LCA EPD generator, which has been verified and approved by the EPD Hub.

### THIRD-PARTY VERIFICATION STATEMENT

I hereby confirm that, following detailed examination, I have not established any relevant deviations by the studied Environmental Product Declaration (EPD), its LCA and project report, in terms of the data collected and used in the LCA calculations, the way the LCA-based calculations have been carried out, the presentation of environmental data in the EPD, and other additional environmental information, as present with respect to the procedural and methodological requirements in ISO 14025:2010 and reference standard.

I confirm that the company-specific data has been examined as regards plausibility and consistency; the declaration owner is responsible for its factual integrity and legal compliance.

I confirm that I have sufficient knowledge and experience of construction products, this specific product category, the construction industry, relevant standards, and the geographical area of the EPD to carry out this verification.

I confirm my independence in my role as verifier; I have not been involved in the execution of the LCA or in the development of the declaration and have no conflicts of interest regarding this verification.

HaiHa Nguyen, as an authorized verifier acting for EPD Hub Limited  
13.12.2024

